

YEAR PLAN FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2024-25			
ENGLISH CORE STD XII			
MONTH	TOPIC/SUBTOPIC		WRITING
	FLAMINGO	VISTAS	
MARCH/ APRIL	1. THE LAST LESSON 2. LOST SPRING P1. MY MOTHER AT SIXTY SIX	1. THE THIRD LEVEL 2. THE TIGER KING (NOT TO BE INCLUDED FOR UT 1)	
JUNE (21 DAYS)	P2. KEEPING QUIET (NOT TO BE INCLUDED FOR UT1) 3. DEEP WATER (NOT TO BE INCLUDED FOR UT1)	3. JOURNEY TO THE END OF THE EARTH (NOT TO BE INCLUDED FOR UT 1)	1. NOTICE
UNIT TEST 1 (JUNE 10 -15)			
JULY (24 DAYS)	4. THE RATTRAP (NOT TO BE INCLUDED FOR UT 2) P3. A THING OF BEAUTY (NOT TO BE INCLUDED FOR UT 2)		2. LETTER TO THE EDITOR
UNIT TEST 2 (JULY 31 - AUG 7)			
AUGUST (20 DAYS)	P4. A ROADSIDE STAND P5. AUNT JENNIFER'S TIGERS	4. THE ENEMY	3. REPORT WRITING (NEWSPAPER AND MAGAZINE)
SEPTEMBER (16 DAYS)	5. INDIGO 6. POETS AND PANCAKES (NOT TO BE INCLUDED FOR TERM END 1)		4. INVITATION - FORMAL & INFORMAL REPLY TO INVITATION

OCTOBER (22 DAYS)	7. THE INTERVIEW (NOT TO BE INCLUDED FOR TERM END 1)	5.ON THE FACE OF IT (NOT TO BE INCLUDED FOR TERM END 1)	5. ARTICLE 6. JOB APPLICATION LETTER
TERM END EVALUATION 1 (OCT 18 - 30)			
NOVEMBER (24 DAYS)	8. GOING PLACES	6. MEMORIES OF CHILDHOOD	
FIRST MODEL EXAMINATION (2 DEC -13 DEC) SECOND MODEL EXAMINATION (3 JAN -15 JAN) BOARD ASL – 20 MARKS (TO BE DONE AS STIPULATED BY THE CBSE)			

BHARATIYA VIDYA BHAVAN, KOCHI KENDRA

YEAR PLAN - 2024-'25

STD: XII - SUBJECT: ECONOMICS (030)

	PART A–MACROECONOMICS
April/May	Unit 2: Money & Banking
June/ July	Unit 1-National Income and related aggregates
August	Unit 4: Government budget and the economy
September	Unit 5: Balance of Payments & Foreign Exchange
October	Unit 3: Determination of income and employment

	PART-B- INDIAN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT
March/April	Unit 1: Development Experience (1947-90) Indian economy on the eve of Independence Indian economy 1950-90
July	Unit 2: Economic Reforms since 1991 (LPG) Unit 3: Current challenges 5: HCF
August	Unit 3: Current challenges 6: Rural development 7: Employment
September	Unit 3: Current challenges 9: Environment and Sustainable Development
November	Unit 4: Comparative Development Experiences of India and its neighbours

BHARATIYA VIDYA BHAVAN, KOCHI KENDRA**YEAR PLAN FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2024-25****CLASS XII BUSINESS STUDIES (054)**

MONTH	TOPIC	SUB-TOPICS	CONCEPTS
MARCH	Nature and Significance of Management	Introduction	Management - concept, objectives, and importance
		Nature of Management	Management as Science, Art and Profession
		Levels of Management	Levels of Management
		Functions of Management	Management functions-planning, organizing, staffing, directing and controlling
		Co-ordination -The Essence of Management	Coordination- concept and importance
APRIL	Principles of Management	Principles of Management - The Concept	Principles of Management-concept and significance
		Principles of Management	Fayol's principles of management
		Taylor's Scientific Management	Taylor's Scientific management - principles and techniques
UNIT TEST I (25 MARKS)			
JUNE	Business Environment	Introduction	Meaning and importance of Business environment
		Dimensions of Business Environment	Dimensions of Business Environment - Economic, Social, Technological, Political and Legal

		Demonetisation	Demonetization - concept and features
JUNE/JULY	Marketing	Introduction	Marketing – Concept, functions and philosophies
		Marketing Mix	Marketing Mix – Concept and elements
		Product	Product – branding, labelling and packaging – Concept
		Pricing	Price - Concept, Factors determining price
		Physical Distribution	Physical Distribution – concept, components and channels of distribution
		Promotion	Promotion – Concept and elements:-Advertising, Personal Selling, Sales Promotion and Public Relations
JULY	Planning	Introduction	Planning: Concept, importance and limitation
		Planning Process	Planning process
		Types of Plans	Single use and Standing Plans. Objectives, Strategy, Policy, Procedure, Method, Rule, Budget and Programme
UNIT TEST II (25 MARKS)			
JULY/AUGUST	Organizing	Introduction	Organising: Concept and importance
		Steps in the process of Organising	Organising Process
		Organisation Structure	Structure of organisation- functional and divisional concept.
			Formal and informal organization – concept
		Delegation	Delegation: concept, elements and importance

		Decentralisation	Decentralization: concept and importance
AUGUST	Staffing	Introduction	Concept and importance of staffing
		Staffing as a Part of Human Resource Management	Staffing as a part of Human Resource Management concept
		Staffing Process	Staffing process
		Recruitment	Meaning, process, sources-internal and external (merits and demerits)
		Selection	Meaning, process
		Training and Development	Training and Development - Concept and importance, Methods of training - on the job and off the job - vestibule training, apprenticeship training and internship training
AUGUST/ SEPTEMBER	Directing	Introduction	Directing: Concept and importance
		Elements of Direction	Elements of Directing
		Motivation	Motivation - concept, Maslow's hierarchy of needs, Financial and Non-Financial incentives
		Leadership	Leadership - concept, styles - authoritative, democratic and laissez faire
		Communication	Communication - concept, formal and informal communication; barriers to effective communication, How to overcome the barriers?
SEPTEMBER	Controlling	Controlling	Controlling - Concept and importance
		Relationship between Planning and Controlling	Relationship between planning and controlling

		Controlling Process	Steps in process of control
TERM END EVALUATION (80 MARKS)			
OCTOBER	Financial Markets	Introduction	Financial Markets: Concept
		Money Market	Money Market: Concept
		Capital Market	Capital market and its types (primary and secondary), Difference between (primary and secondary) & (Capital market and money market)
		Stock Exchange	Stock Exchange - Functions and trading procedure
		Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI)	Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) - objectives and functions
NOVEMBER	Consumer Protection	Introduction	Consumer Protection: Concept and importance
		The Consumer Protection Act, 2019	The Consumer Protection Act, 2019
		Who is a Consumer?	Meaning of consumer
		Rights and Responsibilities of a Consumer	Rights and responsibilities of consumers
		Who can file a complaint?	Who can file a complaint?
		Redressal Agencies under Consumer Protection Act	Redressal machinery
		Reliefs Available	Remedies available

		Role of Consumer Organisations and NGOS	Consumer Awareness- Role of Consumer Organisations and Non-Governmental Organisations (NGOs)
NOVEMBER	Financial Management	Introduction	Financial Management: Concept, role and objectives
		Financial Decisions	Financial decisions: investment, financing and dividend - Meaning and factors affecting
		Financial Planning	Financial Planning - concept and importance
		Capital Structure	Capital Structure – concept and factors affecting capital structure
		Fixed and Working Capital	Fixed and Working Capital - Concept and factors affecting their requirements
NOVEMBER	PROJECT	<p>Students are supposed to select one unit out of four and are required to make only ONE project from the selected unit.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Elements of Business Environment 2. Principles of Management 3. Stock Exchange 4. Marketing 	
DECEMBER	FIRST MODEL EXAMINATION		
JANUARY	SECOND MODEL EXAMINATION		
JANUARY	PRACTICAL EXAMINATION		

BHARATIYA VIDYA BHAVAN, KOCHI KENDRA
YEAR PLAN FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2024-25

CLASS	XII		
SUBJECT	ACCOUNTANCY		
MONTH	TOPIC	SUB-TOPICS	CONCEPTS
MARCH- APRIL	ACCOUNTING FOR PARTNERSHIP FIRMS -BASIC CONCEPTS	1.1 Nature of Partnership 1.2 Partnership Deed 1.3 Special Aspects of Partnership Accounts 1.4 Maintenance of Capital Accounts of Partners 1.5 Distribution of Profit among Partners 1.6 Guarantee of Profit to a Partner 1.7 Past Adjustments	Meaning nature and definition Contents of Partnership Deed. Provisions of the Indian Partnership Act 1932 in the absence of partnership deed. Fixed v/s fluctuating capital accounts. Preparation of Profit and Loss Appropriation account- division of profit among partners Guarantee of profits to the partners and partner to the firm. Past adjustments (relating to interest on capital, interest on drawing, salary and profit sharing ratio).
JUNE	GOODWILL: NATURE AND VALUATION	2.1 Nature of Goodwill 2.2 Factors affecting Goodwill 2.3 Types of Goodwill 2.4 Methods of valuation of Goodwill	Meaning and Nature Factors affecting goodwill Self-generated and Purchased Methods of valuation - average profit, super profit and capitalization.
UNIT TEST 1 - 25 MARKS			

<p style="text-align: center;">JUNE</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">RECONSTITUTION OF A PARTNERSHIP FIRM - ADMISSION OF PARTNERS</p>	<p>3.1 Modes of Reconstitution of a Partnership Firm 3.2 Admission of a New Partner 3.3 New Profit Sharing Ratio 3.4 Sacrificing Ratio 3.5 Goodwill 3.6 Adjustment for Accumulated Profits and Losses 3.7 Revaluation of Assets and Reassessment of Liabilities 3.8 Adjustment of Capitals</p>	<p>Cases of Reconstitution Effect of admission of a partner on change in the profit sharing ratio Old Ratio - New Ratio Treatment of goodwill (as per AS 26) Treatment of reserves, accumulated profits and losses Treatment for revaluation of assets and re-assessment of liabilities Adjustment of capital accounts and preparation of capital, current account and Balance Sheet..</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">JULY</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">RECONSTITUTION OF A PARTNERSHIP FIRM - CHANGE IN PROFIT SHARING RATIO AMONG THE EXISTING PARTNERS</p>	<p>4.1 New Profit Sharing Ratio 4.2 Sacrificing Ratio/Gaining Ratio 4.3 Goodwill 4.4 Adjustment for Accumulated Profits and Losses 4.5 Revaluation of Assets and Reassessment of Liabilities 4.6 Adjustment of Capitals</p>	<p>Calculation of New Profit sharing Ratio. Sacrificing ratio, gaining ratio- Calculation. Accounting Treatment of Goodwill. Treatment of reserves and accumulated profits. Accounting for revaluation of assets and reassessment of liabilities Preparation of revaluation account and Balance Sheet.</p>

<p style="text-align: center;">JULY</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">RECONSTITUTION OF A PARTNERSHIP FIRM - RETIREMENT OF PARTNER</p>	<p>5.1 Ascertaining the Amount Due to Retiring Partner 5.2 New Profit Sharing Ratio 5.3 Gaining Ratio 5.4 Treatment of Goodwill 5.5 Adjustment for Revaluation of Assets and Liabilities 5.6 Adjustment of Accumulated Profits and Losses 5.7 Disposal of Amount Due to Retiring Partner 5.8 Adjustment of Partners' Capitals 5.9 Retiring Partners Loan a/c</p>	<p>Effect of retirement of a partner on change in profit sharing ratio, Calculation New Ratio. New Ratio - Old Ratio Treatment of goodwill (as per AS 26), Treatment for revaluation of assets and reassessment of liabilities, Preparation of capital, current account and Balance Sheet. Adjustment of accumulated profits, losses and reserves, adjustment of capital accounts and Preparation of loan account of the retiring partner.</p>
<p>UNIT TEST II - 25 MARKS</p>			
<p style="text-align: center;">AUGUST</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">RECONSTITUTION OF A PARTNERSHIP FIRM - DEATH OF A PARTNER</p>	<p>6.1 Ascertaining the Amount Due to Deceased Partner 6.2 New Profit Sharing Ratio 6.3 Gaining Ratio 6.4 Treatment of Goodwill 6.5 Adjustment for Revaluation of Assets and Liabilities 6.6 Adjustment of Accumulated Profits and Losses 6.7 Disposal of Amount Due to Deceased Partner 6.8 Executors a/c</p>	<p>Calculation of amount to be transferred to Executor's A/c Calculation New Ratio. New Ratio - Old Ratio Treatment of goodwill (as per AS 26), Treatment for revaluation of assets and reassessment of liabilities, Preparation of capital, current account and Balance Sheet. Adjustment of accumulated profits, losses and reserves, adjustment of capital account Calculation of deceased partner's share of profit till the date of death. Preparation of deceased partner's capital account and his executor's account.</p>

AUGUST	DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP FIRM	7.1 Dissolution of Partnership 7.2 Dissolution of a Firm 7.3 Settlement of Accounts 7.4 Accounting Treatment	Dissolution of partnership and partnership firm, Types of dissolution of a firm. Settlement of accounts - preparation of realization account, and other related accounts: capital accounts of partners and cash/bank a/c
SEPTEMBER	ACCOUNTING FOR SHARE CAPITAL	8.1 Features of a Company 8.2 Kinds of Companies 8.3 Share Capital of a Company 8.4 Nature and Classes of Shares 8.5 Issue of Shares 8.6 Accounting Treatment 8.7 Forfeiture of Shares	Company and Share Capital Features of a Company Kind of Companies. Share Capital of a Company and its Categories. Nature and Classes of Shares. Issue of Shares. Accounting Treatment, Calls in Arrears and Calls in Advance, Over Subscription and Under Subscription, Issue of Shares at a Premium and at a Discount, Issue of Shares for Consideration other than Cash. Forfeiture of Shares. Reissue of Forfeited Shares.

SEPTEMBER	ISSUE OF DEBENTURES	<p>9.1 Meaning of Debentures 9.2 Distinction between Shares and Debentures 9.3 Types of Debentures 9.4 Terms of Issue of Debentures 9.5 Over Subscription 9.6 Issue of Debentures for Consideration other than Cash 9.7 Issue of Debentures as a Collateral Security 9.8 Issue of Debentures 9.9 Interest on Debentures 9.10 Writing off Discount/Loss on Issue of Debentures</p>	<p>Meaning of Debentures. Distinction between Shares and Debentures.</p> <p>Types of Debentures. Issue of Debentures- Par, Premium & Discount Pro Rata & Rejection. Issue of Debentures other than cash- Par, Premium & Discount.</p> <p>With & Without Journal Entries & effect in Balance Sheet.</p> <p>Accounting Treatment for different cases. Journal Entries & TDS. Sources to write off & Preparation of ledger accounts.</p>
OCTOBER	FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF A COMPANY	<p>10.1 Meaning of Financial Statements 10.2 Nature of Financial Statements 10.3 Objectives of Financial Statements 10.4 Types of Financial Statements 10.5 Uses and Importance of Financial Statements 10.6 Limitations of Financial Statements</p>	<p>Meaning, Nature, Uses and importance of financial Statements.</p> <p>Statement of Profit and Loss and Balance Sheet in prescribed form with major headings and sub headings (as per Schedule III to the Companies Act, 2013)</p>

OCTOBER	FINANCIAL STATEMENT ANALYSIS	11.1 Meaning of Analysis of Financial Statements 11.2 Significance of Analysis of Financial Statements 11.3 Objectives of Analysis of Financial Statements 11.4 Tools of Analysis of Financial Statements 11.5.7 Limitations of Financial Analysis	Meaning of Analysis of financial statements. Significance of Analysis of financial statements. Objectives of Analysis of financial statements. Comparative, Common Size, Ratio Analysis and Cash Flow Statement. Limitations of Financial Analysis
OCTOBER	TOOLS OF FINANCIAL STATEMENT ANALYSIS- COMPARATIVE, COMMON SIZE STATEMENTS.ACCOUNTING RATIOS	12.4 Tools of Analysis of Financial Statements 12.5 Comparative Statements 12.6 Common Size Statement 13.1 Meaning of Accounting Ratios 13.2 Objectives of Ratio Analysis 13.3 Advantages of Ratio Analysis 13.4 Limitations of Ratio Analysis 13.5 Types of Ratios 13.6 Liquidity Ratios 13.7 Solvency Ratios 13.8 Activity (or Turnover) Ratio 13.9 Profitability Ratios	Preparation of comparative and common size statement, Accounting Ratios: Meaning, Objectives Advantages, Classification and computation- .Liquidity Ratios: ,Solvency Ratios: Activity Ratios: Profitability Ratios:
TERM END EVALUATION - 80 MARKS			

NOVEMBER	CASH FLOW STATEMENT	14.1 Objectives of Cash Flow Statement 14.2 Benefits of Cash Flow Statement 14.3 Cash and Cash Equivalents 14.4 Cash Flows 14.5 Classification of Activities for the Preparation of Cash Flow Statement 14.6 Ascertaining Cash Flow from Operating Activities 14.7 Ascertainment of Cash Flow from Investing and Financing Activities 14.8 Preparation of Cash Flow Statement	Meaning, objectives Benefits of Cash Flow Statement Cash and Cash Equivalents, Classification of Activities and preparation (as per AS 3 (Revised))
NOVEMBER	PROJECT WORK	ONE SPECIFIC PROJECT	One specific project based on financial statement analysis of a company covering any two aspects from the following: 1. Comparative and common size financial statements 2. Accounting Ratios 3. Segment Reports 4. Cash Flow Statements
DECEMBER	FIRST MODEL EXAMINATION		
JANUARY	SECOND MODEL EXAMINATION		
JANUARY	PROJECT- PRACTICAL EXAMINATION		

BHARATIYA VIDYA BHAVAN, KOCHI KENDRA
INFORMATICS PRACTICES(065)
YEAR PLAN FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2024-25

CLASS: XII

MONTH	TOPIC	SUB-TOPICS	CONCEPTS
APRIL	Unit 1: Data Handling using Pandas –I	Introduction to Python libraries- Pandas, Matplotlib Data structures in Pandas - Series and Data Frames Series: Creation of Series from – ndarray, dictionary, scalar value , Mathematical operations on series – addition, subtraction, multiplication, division ,Head and Tail functions Selection, Indexing and Slicing Attributes of Series – name, index.name, values, size, emptyDataFrames: creation - from dictionary of Series, list of dictionaries, displaying dataframe Attributes of DataFrames – index, columns, dtypes, values, shape, size, T, ndim, head(), tail()	Data analysis using Python libraries,Concepts of data structures,Series creation and its operations. Creation of 2D data structure: Dataframe and its attributes
JUNE	Unit 1: Data Handling using Pandas –I	Data Frames: Operations on rows and columns: add, select, delete, rename; Head and Tail functions;	Operations on dataframes and built in functions,concept of importing and exporting data using csv
UNIT TEST I -10/06/2024 TO 15/06/2024 Portions: Introduction to Python libraries- Pandas, Matplotlib. Data structures in Pandas - Series and Data Frames Creation - from dictionary of Series			
JULY	Unit 1: Data Handling using Pandas –I	Data Frames: creation - from Text/CSV files; Indexing using Labels, Boolean Indexing; Importing/Exporting Data between CSV files and Data Frames. iteration; Data Frame Creation using Text/CSV files	Dataframes indexing ,concept of importing and exporting data using csv
UNIT TEST II -31/07/2024 TO 07/08/2024 PORTIONS :Data Frames: creation - list of dictionaries, Text/CSV files ,display; iteration; Operations ,Indexing Importing/Exporting Data between CSV files and Data Frames.			

AUGUST	Unit 1: Data Visualization Unit 4: Societal Impacts	Data Visualization: Purpose of plotting; drawing and saving following types of plots using Matplotlib –line plot, bar graph, histogram Customizing plots: adding label, title, and legend in plots. Societal Impacts Digital footprint, net and communication etiquettes, data protection, intellectual property rights (IPR), plagiarism, licensing and copyright	Visualizing data using matplotlib library, Societal Impacts-Digital footprint, IPR
SEPTEMBER	Unit 4: Societal Impacts Unit 2: Database Query using SQL	Societal Impacts Free and Open Source Software (FOSS), cybercrime and cyber laws, hacking, phishing, cyber bullying, overview of Indian IT Act. E-waste: hazards and management. Awareness about health concerns related to the usage of technology Database Query using SQL Revision of database concepts and SQL commands covered in class XI Math functions: POWER (), ROUND (), MOD (). Date Functions: NOW (), DATE (), MONTH (), MONTHNAME (), YEAR (), DAY (),	Societal Impacts- cybercrime and cyber laws, E-waste: hazards and management. Data Base Concepts and SQL single row functions
OCTOBER	Unit 2: Database Query using SQL	Text functions: UCASE ()/ UPPER (), LCASE ()/ LOWER (), MID ()/ SUBSTRING () /SUBSTR (), LENGTH (), LEFT (), RIGHT (), INSTR (), LTRIM (), RTRIM (), TRIM Aggregate Functions: MAX (), MIN (), AVG (), SUM (), COUNT (); using COUNT (*). Querying and manipulating data using Group by, Having, Order by. Working with two tables using equi-join	Data Base Concepts and SQL Aggregate functions

TERM END EVALUATION -18/10/2024 TO 30/10/2024

**PORTIONS :Unit 1: Data Handling using Pandas -I and Data Visualization ,Unit 4: Societal Impacts, Unit 2: Database Query using SQL
Revision of database concepts and SQL commands covered in class XI,SQL SINGLE ROW FUNCTIONS**

<p>NOVEMBER</p>	<p>Unit 3: Introduction to Computer Networks</p>	<p>Introduction to networks, Types of network: PAN, LAN, MAN, WAN. Network Devices: modem, hub, switch, repeater, router, gateway Network Topologies: Star, Bus, Tree, Mesh. Introduction to Internet, URL, W W W, and its applications- Web, email, Chat, VoIP. Website: Introduction, difference between a website and webpage, static vs dynamic web page, web server and hosting of a website. Web Browsers: Introduction, commonly used browsers, browser settings, add-ons</p>	<p>Network and types of Network, Network Devices, Network Topology, Internet and web fundamentals</p>
<p>DECEMBER</p>	<p>FIRST MODEL EXAMINATION -02/12/2024 TO 13/12/2024</p>		

BHARATIYA VIDYA BHAVAN, KOCHI KENDRA
YEAR PLAN MATHEMATICS(041) CLASS XII 2024-2025

MONTH	TOPIC	SUB-TOPICS	CONCEPTS
MARCH	3.MATRICES	Introduction Matrix Types of matrices Operations on matrices Transpose of a matrix symmetric and skew symmetric matrices. Invertible matrices	Concept, notation, order, equality, types of matrices, zero and identity matrix, transpose of a matrix, symmetric and skew symmetric matrices. Operation on matrices: Addition and multiplication and multiplication with a scalar. Simple properties of addition, multiplication and scalar multiplication. Non- commutativity of multiplication of matrices and existence of non-zero matrices whose product is the zero matrix (restricted to square matrices of order 2). Invertible matrices and proof of the uniqueness of inverse, if it exists; (Here all matrices will have real entries).
APRIL	4.DETERMINANTS	Introduction Determinant Area of a Triangle Minors and Cofactors Adjoint and Inverse of a Matrix Applications of Determinants and Matrices	Determinant of a square matrix (up to 3 x 3 matrices), minors, cofactors and applications of determinants in finding the area of a triangle. Adjoint and inverse of a square matrix. Consistency, inconsistency and number of solutions of systems of linear equations by examples, solving systems of linear equations in two or three variables (having unique solution) using inverse of a matrix.
JUNE	1.RELATIONS AND FUNCTIONS (Not for first Unit Test)	Introduction Types of Relations Types of Functions	Types of relations: reflexive, symmetric, transitive and equivalence relations. One to one and onto functions.

FIRST UNIT TEST(10/06/24 - 15/06/24)			
JUNE	2 .INVERSE TRIGONOMETRIC FUNCTIONS	Introduction Basic Concepts	Definition, range, domain, principal value branch. Graphs of inverse trigonometric functions
JUNE	12.LINEAR PROGRAMMING	Introduction Linear Programming Problem	Introduction, related terminology such as constraints, objective function, optimization, . Graphical method of solution for problems in two variables, feasible and infeasible regions (bounded OR unbounded), feasible and infeasible solutions, optimal feasible solutions (up to three non-trivial constraints).
JULY	5.CONTINUITY & DIFFERENTIABILITY	Introduction Continuity Differentiability Exponential and Logarithmic Functions Logarithmic Differentiation Derivatives of Functions in Parametric Forms Second Order Derivative	Continuity and differentiability, chain rule, derivative of inverse trigonometric functions like $\sin^{-1} x$ $\cos^{-1} x$, $\tan^{-1} x$, derivative of implicit functions. Concept of exponential and logarithmic functions. Derivatives of logarithmic and exponential functions. Logarithmic differentiation, derivative of functions expressed in parametric forms. Second order derivatives.
JULY	6 .APPLICATION OF DERIVATIVES (Not for the second Unit Test)	Introduction Rate of Change of Quantities Increasing and Decreasing Functions Maxima and Minima	Rate of change of quantities, increasing/decreasing functions, maxima and minima (first derivative test motivated geometrically and second derivative test given as a provable tool). Simple problems (that illustrate basic principles and understanding of the subject as well as real life situations).
SECOND UNIT TEST(Chapters 1,2,5,12)(31/07/24 - 07/08/24)			

AUGUST	7.INTEGRALS (Definite integrals not included for term end exam)	Introduction Integration as an Inverse Process of Differentiation Methods of Integration Integrals of Some Particular Functions Integration by Partial Fractions Integration by Parts Definite Integral Fundamental Theorem of Calculus Evaluation of Definite Integrals by Substitution Some Properties of Definite Integrals	Integration as an inverse process of differentiation. Integration of a variety of functions by substitution, by partial fractions and by parts, Evaluation of simple integrals of the following types and problems based on them. $\int \frac{dx}{x^2 \pm a^2}, \int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{x^2 \pm a^2}}, \int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{a^2 - x^2}}$ $\int \frac{dx}{ax^2 + bx + c}, \int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{ax^2 + bx + c}}, \int \frac{px + q}{ax^2 + bx + c}, \int \frac{px + q}{\sqrt{ax^2 + bx + c}}$ $\int \sqrt{a^2 \pm x^2} dx, \int \sqrt{x^2 - a^2}, \int \sqrt{ax^2 + bx + c}$ Fundamental Theorem of Calculus (without proof). Basic properties of definite integrals and evaluation of definite integrals.
SEPTEMBER	8.APPLICATION OF INTEGRATION(Not for the Term end evaluation)	Introduction Area under Simple Curves	Applications in finding the area under simple curves, especially lines, circles/ parabolas/ellipses; (in standard form only)
SEPTEMBER	9.DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS (Not for the Term end evaluation)	Introduction Basic Concepts General and Particular Solutions of a Differential Equation Methods of Solving First Order, First Degree Differential Equations	Definition, order and degree, general and particular solutions of a differential equation. Solution of differential equations by method of separation of variables, solutions of homogeneous differential equations of first order and first degree .

			Solutions of linear differential equation of $dY/dx + P y = Q$, where P and Q are functions of x or constants . $dx/dy + Px = Q$ where P and Q are functions of y or constants
TERM END EVALUATION[Chapters 1,2,3,4,5,6,12,7(sections 7.1,7.2,7.3,7.4,7.5,7.6)](18/10/24 - 30/10/24)			
OCTOBER	10.VECTOR ALGEBRA	Introduction Some Basic Concepts Types of Vectors Addition of Vectors Multiplication of a Vector by a Scalar Product of Two Vectors	Vectors and scalars, magnitude and direction of a vector ,direction cosines and direction ratios of a vector ,types of vectors,(equal, unit, zero ,parallel and collinear vectors)position vector of a point ,negative of a vector ,components of a vector ,addition of vectors ,multiplication of vectors by a scalar ,position vector of a point dividing a line segment in a given ratio ,definition ,geometrical interpretation ,properties and application of scalar product of vectors ,vector product of vectors.
OCTOBER	11.THREE-DIMENSIONAL GEOMETRY	Introduction Direction Cosines and Direction Ratios of a Line Equation of a Line in Space Angle between Two Lines Shortest Distance between Two Lines	Direction cosines and direction ratios of a line joining two points. Cartesian equation and vector equation of a line, skew lines, shortest distance between two lines. Angle between 2 lines.
NOVEMBER	13.PROBABILITY	Introduction Conditional Probability Multiplication Theorem on Probability Independent Events Bayes' Theorem	Conditional probability, multiplication theorem on probability, independent events, total probability, Bayes' theorem, Random variable and its probability distribution, Mean of the random variable.
DECEMBER	FIRST MODEL EXAMINATION(02/12/24 -13/12/24)		

BHARATIYA VIDYA BHAVAN, KOCHI
YEAR PLAN FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2024-25

SUBJECT: HOME SCIENCE

CLASS: XII

MONTH	TOPIC	SUB-TOPICS	CONCEPTS
MARCH	Chapter 1 - Work, livelihood and Career	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Work, careers and livelihood 2. Traditional occupation in India 3. Work ,Age and Gender 4. Life skills for livelihood 5. Ergonomics 6. Entrepreneurship 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Agriculture, Handicraft, Indian cuisine, Visual arts 2. KGBV, BBPY 3. Soft skills at work place 4. Four pillars - Anthropometry, Biomechanics, Industrial psychology, Physiology 5. Entrepreneurs and social entrepreneurs
APRIL	Chapter 2 - Clinical Nutrition and Dietetics	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Basic concepts 2. Diet therapy 3. Types of diet 4. Feeding routes 5. Scope 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Nutrition and clinical nutrition 2. Diet therapy - Objectives 3. Regular and modified diets 4. Intravenous and tube feeding
JUNE	Chapter 3 Public Nutrition and Health	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Basic concept 2. Nutritional Problems of India 3. Strategies/Intervention to tackle Nutritional problems 4. Health Care 5. Scope 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Public health nutrition 2. PEM and micronutrient deficiencies 3. Nutrient based and diet based strategies, ICDS, Food supplementation and food security programme, NDGP 4. Primary, secondary and tertiary health care
JUNE	FIRST UNIT TEST - CHAPTERS 1 & 2		

AUGUST	<p>Chapter 8 - Design for Fabric and Apparel</p> <p>Chapter 9 - Fashion Design and Merchandising</p>	<p>1. Basic concepts 2. Elements of design 3. Principles of Design 4. Scope</p> <p>1. Basic Concepts 2. Fashion terminology – 3. Fashion Development 4. Fashion Merchandising 5. Fashion Retail Organization 6. Scope</p>	<p>1. Design: Structural & Applied 2. Colour, Texture, Line, Shapes or form 3. Proportion, Balance, Emphasis, Rhythm, Harmony</p> <p>1. Fashion ,fads, style, classic 2. France-The centre of fashion, Fashion Evolution, Fashion cycle 3. Retail organisation merchandising, buying agency merchandising, export house merchandising 4. Market segmentation - Demographic, geographic, psychographic, behavioural 5. Small single unit store, department store, chain store 6. forecasting ability, analyticalability and communication skill</p>
SEPTEMBER	<p>Chapter 10 - Care and Maintenance of Fabrics in Institutions</p> <p>Chapter 11 - Hospitality Management</p>	<p>1. Basic concepts 2. Institutions 3. Scope</p> <p>1. Basic concepts 2. Departments involved in hospitality management of an organization 3. Scope</p>	<p>1. Washing equipment, Drying equipment, Ironing/pressing equipment 2. Laundry in hospitals and hotels</p> <p>1. Hospitality, Guest cycle, 2. Front office, House keeping department, Food and beverage department - Kitchen stewarding</p>
OCTOBER	Chapter 12 - Consumer Education and Protection	<p>1. Significance of consumer education and protection 2. Basic concepts 3. Standardized marks 4. Protection Councils 5. Consumer Responsibilities 6. Scope</p>	<p>1. Consumer product, Consumer behaviour, Consumer forum, Consumer footfalls, Consumer problems, Consumer rights 2. ISI, Wool Mark, Hall Mark, Silk Mark 3. COPRA</p>
OCTOBER	TERM END EXAMINATION - CHAPTERS 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 & 8		

<p>NOVEMBER</p>	<p>Chapter 13: Development communication and Journalism</p>	<p>1. Significance 2. Basic concepts 3. Methods of communication 4. Scope and career avenues in development communication</p>	<p>1. Development, Development journalism, Development Communication 2. Campaign 3. Radio and television 4. Print media - Project village Chhatera 5. Information and communication technologies - SEWA, SARI,CLCs, E-Governance, E-Choupal</p>
<p>DECEMBER</p>	<p>FIRST MODEL EXAMINATION</p>		
<p>JANUARY</p>	<p>SECOND MODEL EXAMINATION</p>		

BHARATIYA VIDYA BHAVAN, KOCHI KENDRA



YEAR PLAN FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2024-2025

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

CLASS: XII

MONTH	TOPIC	SUB-TOPICS	CONCEPTS
<p align="center">MARCH/ APRIL</p>	<p>PART A: Unit 2: Self-management Skills</p> <p>PART A: Unit 3: Information and Communication Technology Skills</p>	<p>PART A: Unit 2: Self-management Skills</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Session 1 Motivation and Positive Attitude • Session 2 Result Orientation • Session 3 Self-awareness <p>PART A: Unit 3: Information and Communication Technology Skills</p> <p>Session 1 Getting Started with Spreadsheet</p> <p>Session 2 Performing Basic Operations in a Spreadsheet</p> <p>Session 3 Working with Data and Formatting Text</p> <p>Session 4 Advanced Features in Spreadsheet</p> <p>Session 5 Presentation Software</p> <p>Session 6 Opening, Closing, Saving and Printing a Presentation</p> <p>Session 7 Working with Slides and Text in a Presentation</p> <p>Session 8 Advanced Features used in Presentation</p>	<p>PART A: Unit 2: Self-management Skills</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • sources of motivation and inspiration • personality <p>PART A: Unit 3: Information and Communication Technology Skills</p> <p>spreadsheet application</p> <p>presentation application</p>

JUNE	PART A:Unit 1 : Communication Skills-IV	Unit 1 : Communication Skills-IV: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Session 1 Active Listening • Session 2 Parts of Speech • Session 3 Writing Sentences 	Unit 1 : Communication Skills-III: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Importance of active listening • Steps to active listening Unit 1: Capstone Project: AI Project Cycle
	PART B: Unit 1: Capstone Project	Unit 1: Capstone Project <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Understanding the problem • Decomposing the problem through DT framework • Analytic Approach • Data Requirements • Data Collection • Modelling approach 	
Unit Test I Starts: 10/06/2024			
JULY	PART B: Unit 1:Capstone Project	Unit 1: Capstone Project <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • How to validate model quality • Metrics of model quality by simple Maths and examples from small datasets • Introduction to commonly used algorithms and the science behind them • Showcase through a compelling story 	Unit 1: Capstone Project: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Model validation , RMSE , MSE , MAPE
	PART A: Unit 4: Entrepreneurial Skills	PART A: Unit 4: Entrepreneurship Skills Session 1 Entrepreneurship and Entrepreneur Session 2 Barriers to Entrepreneurship Session 3 Entrepreneurial Attitudes Session 4 Entrepreneurial Competencies	PART A: Unit 4: Entrepreneurship Skills Behavioral and entrepreneurial competencies
Unit Test II Starts: 31 /07/2024			

AUGUST	PART B: Unit 2: Model Life Cycle	<p>PART B: Unit 2: Model Life Cycle</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Different aspects of Model (Train, test, validate, hyper parameters, Commonly used platforms to build and runmodels) <p>Links to different platforms(watson)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lifecycle of an AI model (Build, Deploy, Retrain) 	<p>PART B: Unit 2: Model Life Cycle</p> <p>AI Project Cycle, Model validation, AI deployment, IBM Watson</p>
SEPTEMBER	PART A: Unit 5: Green Skills	<p>PART A: Unit 5: Green Skills</p> <p>Session 1 Green Jobs</p> <p>Session 2 Importance of Green Jobs</p>	<p>PART A: Unit 5: Green Skills</p> <p>Role of green jobs</p>
OCTOBER	PART B: Unit 3: Story- telling through data	<p>PART B: Unit 3: Story- telling through data</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Need for Storytelling • How to create stories? • Ethics of storytelling 	<p>PART B: Unit 3: Story- telling through data</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • story telling

End Term Evaluation Starts: 18/10/2024

<p>NOVEMBER</p>	<p>PART B: Unit 3: Story- telling through data</p>	<p>PART B: Unit 3: Story- telling through data</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Types of Data and Suitable Charts • Stories During the Steps of Predictive Modeling • Best Practices of Storytelling 	<p>PART B: Unit 3: Story- telling through data</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • power of data story telling
<p>DECEMBER</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">First Model Examination Starts: 02/12/2024</p>		
<p>JANUARY</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Second Model Examination starts: 03/01/2025</p>		
<p>FEBRUARY</p>			
<p>MARCH</p>			

BHARATIYA VIDYA BHAVAN, KOCHI

POLITICAL SCIENCE (028)

STD: XII		YEAR PLAN 2024-2025	
PART A: CONTEMPORARY WORLD POLITICS			
Month	Topic	Sub - Topics	Concepts
March / April	1. The End of Bipolarity	The Soviet System Gorbachev and the disintegration Causes and Consequences of disintegration of Soviet Union Shock Therapy and its Consequences New entities in world politics India's relations with Russia and other post- communist countries	Russia, Balkan States, Central Asian States
June	2. Contemporary Centres of Power	European Union, ASEAN	Rise of China as an economic power Japan and South Korea as emerging powers
UNIT TEST I (JUNE 10 – JUNE 15) 25 Marks			

June / July	3. Contemporary South Asia	Military and Democracy in Pakistan and Bangladesh, Monarchy and Democracy in Nepal, Ethnic Conflict and Democracy in Sri Lanka, India- Pakistan Conflicts	India and its Neighbours Peace and Cooperation
UNIT TEST 1I (JULY 31 - AUG 7) 25 Marks			
Aug / Sept	4. International Organizations	Meaning and importance of International Organisations, Evolution of the UN, Structure and function of International Organisations, Principal Organs of UN Reform of the UN after Cold War Reform of Structures, Processes and Jurisdiction of the UN, India and the UN Reforms NGO: Amnesty International, Human Rights Watch. Implications and Future of International Organizations	Key Agencies: IMF, World Bank, WTO, ILO, IAEA. NGO: Amnesty International, Human Rights Watch.
	5. Security in the Contemporary World	Meaning and Type of Security. Traditional concept of security Non-tradition notions of Security. New Sources of Threats Cooperative Security India's Security strategy	Cooperative Security India's Security strategy

TERM END EVALUATION (OCT 18 – OCT 30) 80 Marks

Oct	6. Environment and Natural Resources	Environmental Concerns Global Commons, Common but differentiated Responsibilities, India's Stand on Environment Issues, Rights of Indigenous peoples	Environmental Movements Resource Geopolitics
Nov	7. Globalisation	Concept of globalisation Causes and Consequences of globalization, India and globalization, Resistance to globalization, India and resistance to globalisation	India and globalization Resistance to globalization India and resistance to globalisation

FIRST MODEL EXAMINATION (DEC 2 - 13) 80 Marks

SECOND MODEL EXAMINATION (JAN 3 - 15) 80 Marks

PART B: POLITICS IN INDIA SINCE INDEPENDENCE

Month	Topic	Sub - Topics	Concepts
March / April	1. Challenges of Nation-Building	Challenges for the new Nation. Three Challenges. Partition: Displacement and Rehabilitation. Consequences of Partition. Integration of Princely States. The problem. Government's approach Hyderabad, Manipur, Reorganisation of States.	Integration of Princely States. The problem, Government's approach Hyderabad, Manipur, Reorganisation of States.
UNIT TEST I (JUNE 10 - 15) 25 Marks			
June / July	2. Era of One-Party Dominance	Challenge of building democracy. Congress dominance in the first three general elections, Emergence of opposition parties.	Nature of Congress dominance, Congress as social and ideological coalition. Tolerance and management of Factions
UNIT TEST II (JULY 31 - AUG 7) 25 Marks			

Aug / Sept	3. Politics of Planned Development	Political contestation. The Early Initiatives	Ideas of Development, Planning, Planning Commission, The First Five Year Plan, Rapid Industrialisation.
	4. India's External Relation	International Context The Policy of Non-Alignment. Peace and conflict with China India's Nuclear Policy.	International Context The Policy of Non-Alignment.
	5. Challenges to and Restoration of the Congress System	Challenge of Political Succession Fourth General Election 1967 Split in the Congress The 1971 Election and Restoration of Congress	From Nehru to Shastri From Shastri to Indira Gandhi, Split in the Congress , Indira Vs. the Syndicate , Presidential Election 1969, The outcome and after, Restoration
TERM END EVALUATION (OCT 18 – OCT 30) 80 Marks			

Oct	6. The Crisis of Democratic Order	Background to Emergency. Declaration of Emergency Crisis and response, Lessons of the Emergency, Politics after Emergency.	Economic Context. Gujarat and Bihar Movements, Conflict with Judiciary, Consequences, Lok Sabha Elections 1977, Janata Government, Legacy
Nov	7. Regional Aspirations	Region and the Nation Jammu and Kashmir Punjab The North East	Indian Approach, Areas of Tension, Roots of the Problem, External and Internal disputes, Politics since 1948, Insurgency and After, 2022 and Beyond, Political Context, Cycle of Violence Road to Peace Demand for autonomy, Secessionist Movements, Movements against outsiders, Assam and National Integration
	8. Recent Developments in Indian Politics	Context of 1990s, Political rise if the Backward Classes, Communalism, Secularism and Democracy, Ayodhya Dispute, Demolition and after, Emergence of New Consensus, Lok Sabha Elections 2004	Era of Coalition Political rise if the Backward Classes Mandal Implemented, Political Fallouts Growing Consensus

FIRST MODEL EXAMINATION (DEC 2 - 13) 80 Marks

SECOND MODEL EXAMINATION (DEC 3 - 15) 80 Marks



**BHARATIYA VIDYA BHAVAN, KOCHI KENDRA
STD XII – HISTORY**

YEAR PLAN FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2024-2025

MONTH	TOPIC	SUB TOPIC	CONCEPTS
MARCH-	1. Bricks, Beads and Bones	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * The beginning * Subsistence Strategies * Mohenjodaro -A Planned Urban Centre *Tracking Social Differences * The End of the Civilisation * Discovering the Harappan Civilisation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Agricultural technologies * The Citadel * Looking for “luxuries” and burials * Cunningham’s confusion * Problems of interpretation
APRIL	2. Kings, Farmers and Towns	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Prinsep and Piyadassi * The Earliest States * An Early Empire * New Notions of Kingship * A Changing Countryside * Towns and Trade * Back to Basics - How Are Inscriptions Deciphered? * The Limitations of Inscriptional Evidence 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * The sixteen mahajanapadas * Administering the empire * Chiefs and kings in the south * Popular perceptions of kings * Urban populations:Elites and craftspersons * Historical evidence from inscriptions
FIRST UNIT TEST JUNE 10 -15 (25 marks)			
JUNE	3. Kingship, Caste and Class	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * . The Critical Edition of the Mahabharata * Kinship and Marriage -Many Rules and Varied Practices * Social Differences:Within and Beyond the Framework of Caste * Beyond Birth Resources and Status * Explaining Social Differences: * Handling Texts Historians and the Mahabharata 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Families and Gotras * Rules of marriage * Matriliney and metronimics * The four fold varna system * Varna and access to property * Language and content - Mahabharata * The search for convergence * Archaeological evidences
JULY	4. Thinkers, Beliefs and Buildings	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * A Glimpse of Sanchi * The Background:Sacrifices and Debates * .Beyond Worldly Pleasures - The Message of Mahavira * Followers of the Buddha * Stupas and Sculpture * New Religious Tradition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * The sacrificial tradition - Thantric traditions * The teachings of Mahavitra * The Buddha and the Quest for Enlightenment * The teachings of the Buddha * Discovering - the Fate of Amaravati and Sanchi * Stories in stones * The development of Mahayana

			Buddhism and the growth of Puranic Hinduism
SECOND UNIT TEST JULY 31 - AUGUST 7 (25 marks)			
JULY	5. Through the Eyes of Travellers	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Al-Biruni and the Kitab-ul-Hind * Ibn Battuta's Rihla * François Bernier * Al-Biruni and the Sanskrit Tradition * Ibn Battuta and the Excitement of the Unfamiliar * Bernier and the "Degenerate" East * Women Slaves, Sati and Labourers 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * The Kitab-ul-Hind as a source * An early globe-trotter * Comparing "East" and "West" * Overcoming barriers to understanding * Al-Biruni's description of the caste system * The Indian cities, a unique system of communication * The concept of land ownership * The condition of women in the society
AUGUST	6. Bhakti-Sufi Tradition	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * A Mosaic of Religious Beliefs and Practices * Poems of Prayer Early Traditions of Bhakti * The Virashaiva Tradition in Karnataka * Religious Ferment in North India * New Strands in the Fabric Islamic Traditions * The Growth of Sufism * The Chishtis in the Subcontinent * New Devotional Paths Dialogue and Dissent in Northern India 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * The integration of cults * The Alvars and Nayanars of Tamil Nadu * The popular practice of Islam * Khanqahs and silsilas * Life in the Chishti Khanqah * Kabir, Baba Guru Nanak and Mirabai
SEPTEMBER	7. An Imperial Capital – Vijayanagara	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * The Discovery of Hampi * Rayas, Nayakas and Sultans * Vijayanagara - The Capital and its Environs * The Royal Centre * The Sacred Centre * Plotting Palaces, Temples and Bazaars 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * The apogee and decline of the empire * Water resources * Fortifications and roads * The mahanavami dibba * Gopurams and mandapas * Other buildings in the royal centre
SEPTEMBER	8 Peasants, Zamindars and the State	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Peasants and Agricultural Production * The Village Community * Women in Agrarian Society * Forests and Tribes * The Zamindars Land Revenue System * The Ain-i Akbari of Abu'l Fazl Allami 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Looking for sources * Panchayats and headmen * Peasants and their lands * Caste and the rural milieu * Inroads into forests
TERM-END EVALUATION OCTOBER 18 - 30 (80 marks)			

OCTOBER	9. Colonialism and the countryside	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Bengal and the Zamindars * Why zamindars defaulted on payments * The Hoe and the Plough * A Revolt in the Countryside The Bombay Deccan * The Deccan Riots Commission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * An auction in Burdwan * Why zamindars defaulted on payments * The rise of the jotedars and zamindars resist * The Fifth Report * Paharias and Santhals * A new revenue system * The Deccan Riots Report
OCTOBER	10. Rebels and the Raj	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Pattern of the Rebellion * Awadh in Revolt * What the Rebels Wanted * Repression * Images of the Revolt 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * The beginning of the mutiny * Leaders and followers * Rumours and prophecies * Subsidiary Alliance * The vision of unity * English women and the honour of Britain * Nationalist imageries
NOVEMBER	11. Mahatma Gandhi and the National Movement	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Mahatma Gandhi as a leader * The Making and Unmaking of Noncooperation * The Salt Satyagraha - a case study * The Last Heroic Days * Knowing Gandhi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Dandi * Public voice and private scripts * Framing a picture * Through police eyes * From newspapers
NOVEMBER	12. Framing the Constitution	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * A Tumultuous Time * The Vision of the Constitution * Defining Rights * The Powers of the State * The Language of the Nation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * The making of the Constituent Assembly * The problem with separate electorates * Objective Resolution * The language debate * A plea for Hindi * The fear of domination
FIRST MODEL EXAMINATION DECEMBER 2 - 13 (80 marks)			
SECOND MODEL EXAMINATION JANUARY 3 -15 (80 marks)			